

**GRAMMAR** PRESENT PERFECT + EVER/NEVER OR PAST SIMPLE

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.
- He has never travelled (never/travel) abroad.
  - I \_\_\_\_\_ (never/visit) Amsterdam, but I'd like to go in the future.
  - My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to this country in 1956.
  - So far on this trip, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to ten countries.
  - Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (get) her exam results yesterday.
  - When you lived in Germany, \_\_\_\_\_ (you/go) to Frankfurt?
  - I hear Lindsay's girlfriend is very nice, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (not meet) her yet.
  - I \_\_\_\_\_ (not hear) you come in last night.
  - That girl started playing tennis three years ago, but she \_\_\_\_\_ (never/win) a match!
  - I know your mother likes foreign food, but \_\_\_\_\_ (she/ever/eat) snails?

**GRAMMAR** CAN, HAVE TO, MUST

- 2 Circle the correct options to complete the text.

To enter the university library, everyone <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ show a current student or staff ID. No exceptions. To borrow books, you <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take the books to the front desk and show your ID. You <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take out a maximum of eight books. There are some books that you <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take out. These are marked *Reference Only*. There is a late fee of 20p per day, but you <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ renew the books online for an extra week. If you have renewed the books before the due date, you <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ pay the fee. To order books that are not in the library, you <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fill in the form at the front desk, marked *Special Orders*. You <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ write the full title of the book, the author and the ISBN. We <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ guarantee a date for the arrival of these books. You <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ write in the books; anyone who is caught doing this will pay a fine.

- |                      |                  |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 a) must            | b) have to       | c) can           |
| 2 a) doesn't have to | b) has to        | c) have to       |
| 3 a) can't           | b) mustn't       | c) can           |
| 4 a) don't have to   | b) can't         | c) have to       |
| 5 a) can             | b) has to        | c) don't have to |
| 6 a) don't have to   | b) must          | c) can't         |
| 7 a) has to          | b) don't have to | c) have to       |
| 8 a) can't           | b) must          | c) don't have to |
| 9 a) doesn't have to | b) can't         | c) has to        |
| 10 a) don't have to  | b) has to        | c) mustn't       |

**FUNCTION** GIVING ADVICE

- 3 Complete the conversations with words in the box.

should think why suppose  
shouldn't sure should

- Ella:** What do you think I <sup>1</sup> should wear to the interview? <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I wear jeans?
- Beth:** No, you <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_! You have to try and look smart.
- Ella:** I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ so. What about this? This dress will be OK, won't it?
- Beth:** I'm not <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ that's a good idea. It's a bit short.
- Ella:** Oh yes, maybe you're right.
- Beth:** I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you should wear trousers and a jacket.
- Ella:** A jacket? I haven't worn a jacket since I was at school!
- Beth:** I've got a nice jacket. Here. <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ don't you try this on?

**GRAMMAR** PAST SIMPLE AND PAST CONTINUOUS

- 4 Underline the correct alternatives.

This story <sup>1</sup> happened/was happening while Guillermo Diaz <sup>2</sup> studied/was studying English at a community college in the USA. Diaz was a very bad student who never attended classes. One evening when he <sup>3</sup> sat/was sitting in a bar, he <sup>4</sup> saw/was seeing another student, Arturo, who told him about an exam the next day. Arturo said the exam was in Room 52, but Diaz thought he said Room 62. The next day, when Diaz was doing the exam, he <sup>5</sup> realised/was realising that he didn't know any of the answers. He tried to ask another student for the answers while the professor <sup>6</sup> didn't look/wasn't looking, but the other student <sup>7</sup> didn't help/wasn't helping him. The exam <sup>8</sup> had/was having multiple-choice questions, so Diaz guessed all of the answers. A week later, while Diaz <sup>9</sup> watched/was watching TV at home, he <sup>10</sup> received/was receiving his results by post. He scored 100 percent in the exam ... on American history!

**GRAMMAR** VERB PATTERNS

- 5 Each sentence has a verb missing. Complete the sentences with the infinitive or -ing form of the verbs in the box.

be drive cook lose get up clean write shop

- 1 We expect to be home by 2.30.
- 2 I want a great book so I can become famous!
- 3 I need early tomorrow, so I'm going to bed now.
- 4 We usually avoid at this time because of all the traffic.
- 5 Do you enjoy meals for large groups of people?
- 6 They decided the whole house after the party.
- 7 She loves for clothes.
- 8 I always seem something when I travel – usually my plane ticket!



**FUNCTION ASKING FOR AND GIVING DIRECTIONS**

**6 Match the sentence halves.**

- 1 The restaurant is in a) bridge.
- 2 Go along b) through the centre of town.
- 3 Take the c) second right.
- 4 Keep going until d) the main road.
- 5 You'll see the bar e) you reach the cinema.
- 6 Go f) at the corner.
- 7 Cross the g) front of you.

**GRAMMAR PRESENT PERFECT + FOR/SINCE**

**7 Cross out the incorrect alternative in each sentence.**

- 1 They've been waiting here *since the office opened/for hours/since ten minutes.*
- 2 I've played the guitar *since 2012/for six years/since months.*
- 3 They haven't visited us *since last Christmas/for January/for several weeks.*
- 4 Have you known Sourav *since you were at school/for a long time/since years?*
- 5 I haven't eaten *for the last meal/for hours/since last night.*
- 6 We've lived in the USA *for a very long time/since the government changed/for now.*
- 7 My team hasn't won a game *for three years/since months/since they won the cup last year.*

**GRAMMAR MAY, MIGHT, WILL**

**8 Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences.**

- 1 I don't will go to the cinema tonight because I'm busy.
- 2 I may to send her an email.
- 3 We not might have time to go to the museum.
- 4 The weather report on TV said there might to be storms.
- 5 Joshua may not be go to the game.
- 6 I'm might be late to class tonight.

**FUNCTION SEEING THE DOCTOR**

**9 A Who says phrases a)–f), the doctor (D) or the patient (P)?**

- a) How long have you had this problem? \_\_\_\_\_
- b) It's very painful. \_\_\_\_\_
- c) What's the problem? \_\_\_\_\_
- d) But I'm worried about missing work. \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Doctor, I feel terrible. \_\_\_\_\_
- f) Where does it hurt? \_\_\_\_\_

**B Complete the conversation with phrases a)–f) from Exercise 9A.**

**D = Doctor P = Patient**

**D:** Good morning. <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_  
**P:** <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I have a backache all the time and it hurts when I walk.

**D:** I see. <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

**P:** About two weeks.

**D:** Can I have a look? <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

**P:** Here. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Sometimes I can't sleep because of the pain.

**D:** OK, I'll give you some medicine for it. And you shouldn't do any heavy work for a few weeks.

**P:** <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I'm a builder.

**D:** I'll write a note. OK?

**P:** OK. Thanks, Doctor.

**R2.1 Listen and check.**

**VOCABULARY REVISION**

**10 Write a word from Units 4–6 to match these meanings. The first letter of each word is given.**

- 1 a \_\_\_\_\_: a school subject which involves painting and drawing
- 2 b \_\_\_\_\_: you look through these to see things far away
- 3 c \_\_\_\_\_: it's in coffee and tea and it makes you feel active
- 4 d \_\_\_\_\_: you make this when you decide to do something
- 5 e \_\_\_\_\_: a formal test
- 6 f \_\_\_\_\_ drink: a drink with gas
- 7 g \_\_\_\_\_: we play these (e.g. football, tennis)
- 8 h \_\_\_\_\_: students do this after school for their teacher
- 9 i \_\_\_\_\_ t \_\_\_\_\_: the subject of computers; what *IT* stands for
- 10 j \_\_\_\_\_ f \_\_\_\_\_: food that isn't healthy because it has lots of fat or sugar
- 11 first aid k \_\_\_\_\_: a bag of medicines, bandages, etc., to treat ill/injured people
- 12 l \_\_\_\_\_: books, poems, plays
- 13 m \_\_\_\_\_: a fast form of transport with two wheels
- 14 n \_\_\_\_\_: it's got empty pages and you write notes in it
- 15 o \_\_\_\_\_: connected to the internet
- 16 p \_\_\_\_\_: a small round piece of medicine that you put in your mouth and swallow
- 17 r \_\_\_\_\_: a sport for which you have to wear special boots with wheels
- 18 s \_\_\_\_\_: a large boat that carries people or things across the sea
- 19 t \_\_\_\_\_: an electric street train
- 20 u \_\_\_\_\_: special clothes that students have to wear at school
- 21 v \_\_\_\_\_: potatoes, carrots, onions and peas are this type of food
- 22 w \_\_\_\_\_: clothes that don't allow water to enter are this
- 23 y \_\_\_\_\_: an activity that helps relax the body and mind

## CHECK

Circle the correct option to complete the sentences.

- 1 Everyone likes that film, but I \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
a) saw b) don't see c) haven't seen
- 2 I started writing ten years ago, but I \_\_\_\_\_ anything.  
a) have never published b) don't publish c) didn't publish
- 3 He \_\_\_\_\_ his girlfriend in 2014.  
a) did meet b) met c) has met
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ have a passport to get into the country.  
a) has to b) have to c) can
- 5 She \_\_\_\_\_ do any homework tonight so she can come with us.  
a) doesn't have to b) can c) has to
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ see the dentist about that tooth.  
a) should b) try c) don't
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ don't you ask your friend to help you with this?  
a) How b) Should c) Why
- 8 She has to \_\_\_\_\_ an appointment with a dentist.  
a) start b) do c) make
- 9 He \_\_\_\_\_ too many mistakes and failed the exam.  
a) made b) did c) wrote
- 10 I usually \_\_\_\_\_ new words in a dictionary.  
a) study up b) look up c) take up
- 11 I \_\_\_\_\_ along the street when I met Dave.  
a) walked b) am walking c) was walking
- 12 The radio was on, but nobody \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) did listen b) was listening c) listened
- 13 She \_\_\_\_\_ her arm while she was skiing.  
a) was broke b) broke c) was breaking
- 14 They expect \_\_\_\_\_ this game easily.  
a) win b) winning c) to win
- 15 Try to avoid \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise because your brother is sleeping.  
a) making b) to make c) make
- 16 I've decided \_\_\_\_\_ law.  
a) studying b) study c) to study
- 17 Keep walking until you \_\_\_\_\_ the river.  
a) at b) reach c) get
- 18 The bar is in front \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
a) to b) by c) of
- 19 Did you travel \_\_\_\_\_ train?  
a) on b) by c) the
- 20 You look tired – you should \_\_\_\_\_ some rest.  
a) catch b) make c) get
- 21 I've known Rami \_\_\_\_\_ my first year at college.  
a) since b) for c) because
- 22 She has worked with us \_\_\_\_\_ three years.  
a) since b) by c) for
- 23 They haven't been here \_\_\_\_\_ 1987.  
a) for b) since c) until
- 24 You \_\_\_\_\_ need a special visa, but I'm not sure.  
a) will b) have c) might
- 25 In the future, cars \_\_\_\_\_ use oil because it will be too expensive.  
a) will b) can't c) won't
- 26 I \_\_\_\_\_ come to the lesson because I have to work late.  
a) may not b) am not c) will
- 27 You've caught a \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) backache b) cold c) cough
- 28 Where does it \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) sore b) hurt c) pain
- 29 I \_\_\_\_\_ yoga twice a week.  
a) do b) play c) exercise
- 30 We try to \_\_\_\_\_ some exercise every day.  
a) make b) play c) do

RESULT /30